

$\Upsilon(3S)$

$$J^{PC} = 0^{-}(1^{-}-)$$

$\Upsilon(3S)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
10355.2±0.5	¹ ARTAMONOV 00	MD1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••			
10355.3±0.5	^{2,3} BARU	86B REDE	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
¹ Reanalysis of BARU 86B using new electron mass (COHEN 87).			
² Reanalysis of ARTAMONOV 84.			
³ Superseded by ARTAMONOV 00.			

$m\Upsilon(3S) - m\Upsilon(2S)$

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
331.50±0.02±0.13	LEES	11C BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$

$\Upsilon(3S)$ WIDTH

VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	COMMENT
20.32±1.85 OUR EVALUATION	See the Note on "Width Determinations of the Υ States"	

$\Upsilon(3S)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 $\Upsilon(2S)$ anything	(10.6 ± 0.8) %	
Γ_2 $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(2.82 ± 0.18) %	S=1.6
Γ_3 $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0\pi^0$	(1.85 ± 0.14) %	
Γ_4 $\Upsilon(2S)\gamma\gamma$	(5.0 ± 0.7) %	
Γ_5 $\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0$	< 5.1 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_6 $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-$	(4.37 ± 0.08) %	
Γ_7 $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0$	(2.20 ± 0.13) %	
Γ_8 $\Upsilon(1S)\eta$	< 1 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_9 $\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0$	< 7 × 10 ⁻⁵	CL=90%
Γ_{10} $h_b(1P)\pi^0$	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻³	CL=90%
Γ_{11} $h_b(1P)\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S)\pi^0$	(4.3 ± 1.4) × 10 ⁻⁴	
Γ_{12} $h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	< 1.2 × 10 ⁻⁴	CL=90%
Γ_{13} $\tau^+\tau^-$	(2.29 ± 0.30) %	
Γ_{14} $\mu^+\mu^-$	(2.18 ± 0.21) %	S=2.1
Γ_{15} e^+e^-	(2.18 ± 0.20) %	
Γ_{16} hadrons	(93 ± 12) %	
Γ_{17} ggg	(35.7 ± 2.6) %	
Γ_{18} $\underline{\gamma}gg$	(9.7 ± 1.8) × 10 ⁻³	
Γ_{19} 2H anything	(2.33 ± 0.33) × 10 ⁻⁵	

Radiative decays

Γ_{20}	$\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P)$	$(13.1 \pm 1.6) \%$	$S=3.4$
Γ_{21}	$\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P)$	$(12.6 \pm 1.2) \%$	$S=2.4$
Γ_{22}	$\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P)$	$(5.9 \pm 0.6) \%$	$S=1.4$
Γ_{23}	$\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)$	$(10.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$	$S=1.7$
Γ_{24}	$\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)$	$(9 \pm 5) \times 10^{-4}$	$S=1.8$
Γ_{25}	$\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)$	$(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_{26}	$\gamma\eta_b(2S)$	$< 6.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{27}	$\gamma\eta_b(1S)$	$(5.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{28}	$\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \text{hadrons}$	$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{29}	$\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4 \text{ prongs}$	[a] $< 2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=95\%$
Γ_{30}	$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \mu^+ \mu^-$	$< 5.5 \times 10^{-6}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{31}	$\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-$	[b] $< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$CL=90\%$

Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes

Γ_{32}	$e^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$< 4.2 \times 10^{-6}$	$CL=90\%$
Γ_{33}	$\mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	LF	$< 3.1 \times 10^{-6}$	$CL=90\%$

[a] $1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$ [b] For $m_{\tau^+ \tau^-}$ in the ranges 4.03–9.52 and 9.61–10.10 GeV. **$\Upsilon(3S) \Gamma(i)\Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma(\text{total})$**

$\Gamma(\text{hadrons}) \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					$\Gamma_{16}\Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$
VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT		
0.414 ± 0.007 OUR AVERAGE					
$0.413 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.006$	ROSNER	06	CLEO	$10.4 e^+ e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$	
$0.45 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.03$	⁴ GILES	84B	CLEO	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$	

⁴ Radiative corrections reevaluated by BUCHMUELLER 88 following KURAEV 85.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-) \times \Gamma(e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					$\Gamma_6\Gamma_{15}/\Gamma$
VALUE (eV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
$18.46 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.77$	6.4k	⁵ AUBERT	08BP	BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \ell^-$

⁵ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

 $\Upsilon(3S)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(e^+ e^-)$					Γ_{15}
VALUE (keV)	DOCUMENT ID				
0.443 ± 0.008 OUR EVALUATION					

 $\Upsilon(3S)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\text{anything})/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_1/Γ
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT	
0.106 ± 0.008 OUR AVERAGE					
0.1023 ± 0.0105	4625	^{6,7,8} BUTLER	94B	CLE2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- X$

0.111 ± 0.012 4891 7,8,9 BROCK 91 CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X,$
 $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

⁶ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) = (0.038 \pm 0.007)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) = (1/2)B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$.

⁷ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.

⁸ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-) = (18.5 \pm 0.8)\%$.

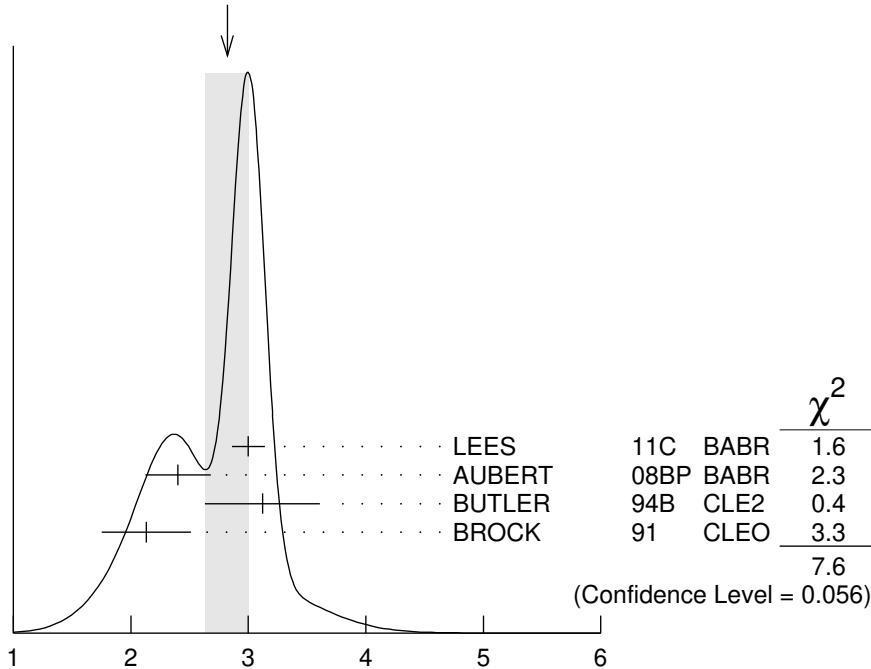
⁹ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.188 \pm 0.035)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (0.436 \pm 0.056)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_2/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.82±0.18 OUR AVERAGE		Error includes scale factor of 1.6. See the ideogram below.		
3.00±0.02±0.14	543k	LEES	11C BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$
2.40±0.10±0.26	800	¹⁰ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-e^+e^-$
3.12±0.49	980	^{11,12} BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
2.13±0.38	974	¹³ BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X,$ $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
4.82±0.65±0.53	138	¹³ WU	93 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
3.1 ± 2.0	5	MAGERAS	82 CUSB	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 2.82±0.18 (Error scaled by 1.6)



¹⁰ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$, and $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.

¹¹ From the exclusive mode.

¹² Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) = (0.038 \pm 0.007)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) = (1/2)B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$.

¹³ Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\gamma\gamma) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (0.188 \pm 0.035)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0) \times 2B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (0.436 \pm 0.056)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.
 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ (units 10^{-2})

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-2})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1.85±0.14 OUR AVERAGE				
1.82±0.09±0.12	4391	¹⁴ BHARI	09	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
2.16±0.39		^{15,16} BUTLER	94B	CLE2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
1.7 ±0.5 ±0.2	10	¹⁷ HEINTZ	92	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$

¹⁴ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.06\%$.

¹⁵ $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.31 \pm 0.21)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality.

¹⁶ From the exclusive mode.

¹⁷ $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.44 \pm 0.10)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality. Supersedes HEINTZ 91.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.0502±0.0069	¹⁸ BUTLER	94B	CLE2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-2\gamma$

¹⁸ From the exclusive mode.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-3})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<0.51	90	¹⁹ HE	08A	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\gamma\gamma$

¹⁹ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.06\%$.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

Abbreviation MM in the *COMMENT* field below stands for missing mass.

<u>VALUE (units 10^{-2})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
4.37±0.08 OUR AVERAGE				
4.32±0.07±0.13	90k	²⁰ LEES	11L	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.01±0.13	190k	²¹ BHARI	09	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ MM
4.17±0.06±0.19	6.4k	²² AUBERT	08BP	BABR 10.58 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.52±0.35	11830	²³ BUTLER	94B	CLE2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$, $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.34±0.50	451	²³ WU	93	CUSB $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
4.46±0.30	11221	²³ BROCK	91	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-X$, $\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

4.9 ±1.0	22	GREEN	82	CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
3.9 ±1.3	26	MAGERAS	82	CUSB $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$

²⁰ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$ and $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

²¹ A weighted average of the inclusive and exclusive results.

²² Using $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (1.91 \pm 0.16)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17)\%$, and $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.

²³ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$. With the assumption of $e\mu$ universality.

$\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_2/Γ_6

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$0.577 \pm 0.026 \pm 0.060$	800	²⁴ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\ell^+\ell^-$
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²⁴ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$,
 $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (1.91 \pm 0.16)\%$, and $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (1.93 \pm 0.17)\%$.
 Not independent of other values reported by AUBERT 08BP.

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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2.20 ± 0.13 OUR AVERAGE

$2.24 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.11$	6584	²⁵ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
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1.99 ± 0.34	56	²⁶ BUTLER	94B CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
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$2.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.3$	33	²⁷ HEINTZ	92 CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
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²⁵ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.

²⁶ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.06)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality.

²⁷ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.57 \pm 0.07)\%$ and assuming $e\mu$ universality. Supersedes HEINTZ 91.

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_7/Γ_6

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.501 ± 0.043	²⁸ BHARI	09 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \Upsilon(3S)$
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²⁸ Not independent of other values reported by BHARI 09.

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\eta)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<0.1	90	²⁹ LEES	11L BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\pi^+\pi^-)(\gamma\gamma)\ell^+\ell^-$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<0.8	90	^{29,30} AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$
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<0.18	90	³¹ HE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\eta$
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<2.2	90	BROCK	91 CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\eta$
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²⁹ Using $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) = (2.38 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

³⁰ Using $\Gamma_{ee}(\Upsilon(3S)) = 0.443 \pm 0.008$ keV.

³¹ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\eta)/\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^+\pi^-)$ Γ_8/Γ_6

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<0.23	90	³² LEES	11L BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\pi^+\pi^-)(\gamma\gamma)\ell^+\ell^-$
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<1.9	90	³³ AUBERT	08BP BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-(\pi^0)\ell^+\ell^-$
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³² Not independent of other values reported by LEES 11L.

³³ Not independent of other values reported by AUBERT 08BP.

 $\Gamma(\Upsilon(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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<0.07	90	³⁴ HE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\gamma\gamma$
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³⁴ Authors assume $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow e^+e^-) + B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = 4.96\%$.

$\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	90	³⁵ GE	11	CLEO $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \pi^0$ anything

³⁵ Assuming $M(h_b(1P)) = 9900$ MeV and $\Gamma(h_b(1P)) = 0$ MeV, and allowing $B(h_b(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S))$ to vary from 0–100%.

$\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\eta_b(1S)\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$4.3 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.9$	LEES	11K	BABR $\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \eta_b \gamma \pi^0$

$\Gamma(h_b(1P)\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 1.2	90	³⁶ LEES	11C	BABR $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- X$
< 18		³⁶ BUTLER	94B	CLE2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- X$
< 15		³⁶ BROCK	91	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- X$

••• We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. •••

³⁶ For $M(h_b(1P)) = 9900$ MeV.

$\Gamma(\tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$2.29 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.22$	15k	³⁷ BESSON	07	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma(3S) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$

³⁷ BESSON 07 reports $[\Gamma(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)] = 1.05 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.05$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\gamma(3S) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-) = (2.18 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

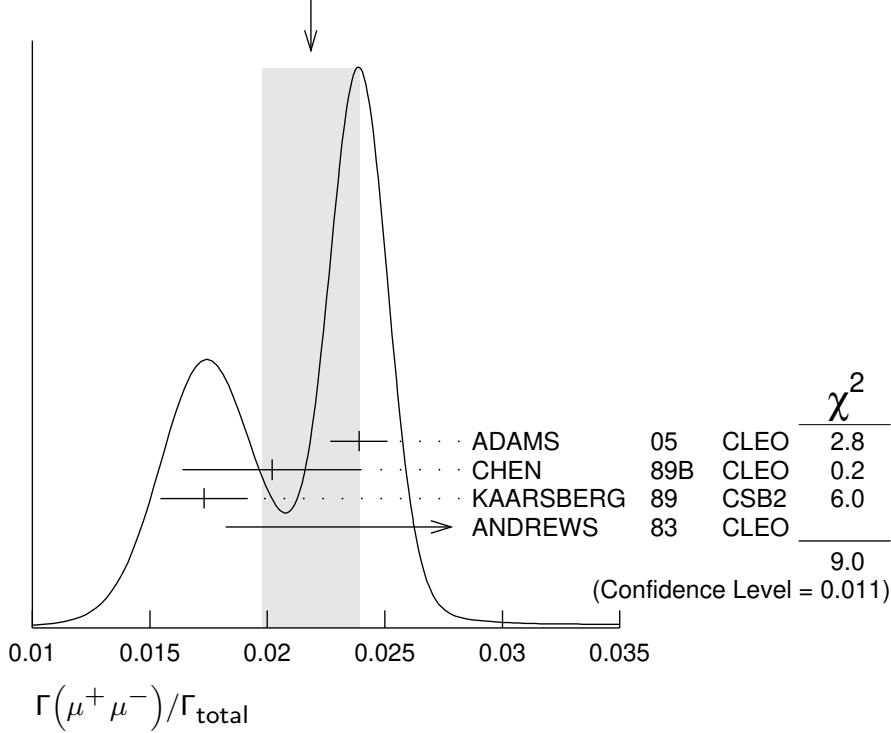
$\Gamma(\tau^+\tau^-)/\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)$ Γ_{13}/Γ_{14}

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.968 ± 0.016 OUR AVERAGE				
$0.966 \pm 0.008 \pm 0.014$	2.2M	LEES	20E	BABR $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma(3S)$
$1.05 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.05$	15k	BESSON	07	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma(3S)$

$\Gamma(\mu^+\mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{14}/Γ

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.0218 ± 0.0021 OUR AVERAGE				Error includes scale factor of 2.1. See the ideogram below.
$0.0239 \pm 0.0007 \pm 0.0010$	81k	ADAMS	05	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
$0.0202 \pm 0.0019 \pm 0.0033$		CHEN	89B	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
$0.0173 \pm 0.0015 \pm 0.0011$		KAARSBERG	89	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$
$0.033 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.007$	1096	ANDREWS	83	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
 0.0218 ± 0.0021 (Error scaled by 2.1)



$\Gamma(g g g)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{17}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
35.7 ± 2.6	3M	³⁸ BESSON 06A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow$ hadrons

³⁸ Calculated using BESSON 06A value of $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g) = (2.72 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.37)\%$ and the PDG 08 values of $B(\Upsilon(2S) + \text{anything}) = (10.6 \pm 0.8)\%$, $B(\pi^+ \pi^- \Upsilon(1S)) = (4.40 \pm 0.10)\%$, $B(\pi^0 \pi^0 \Upsilon(1S)) = (2.20 \pm 0.13)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b2}(2P)) = (13.1 \pm 1.6)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b1}(2P)) = (12.6 \pm 1.2)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b0}(2P)) = (5.9 \pm 0.6)\%$, $B(\gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (0.30 \pm 0.11)\%$, $B(\mu^+ \mu^-) = (2.18 \pm 0.21)\%$, and $R_{hadrons} = 3.51$. The statistical error is negligible and the systematic error is partially correlated with $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma_{total}$ BESSON 06A value.

$\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{18}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.97 ± 0.18	60k	³⁹ BESSON 06A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma +$ hadrons

³⁹ Calculated using BESSON 06A values of $\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g) = (2.72 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.37)\%$ and $\Gamma(g g g)/\Gamma_{total}$. The statistical error is negligible and the systematic error is partially correlated with $\Gamma(g g g)/\Gamma_{total}$ BESSON 06A value.

$\Gamma(\gamma g g)/\Gamma(g g g)$

Γ_{18}/Γ_{17}

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$2.72 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.49$	3M	BESSON 06A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow (\gamma +)$ hadrons

$\Gamma(\overline{2H} \text{ anything})/\Gamma_{total}$

Γ_{19}/Γ

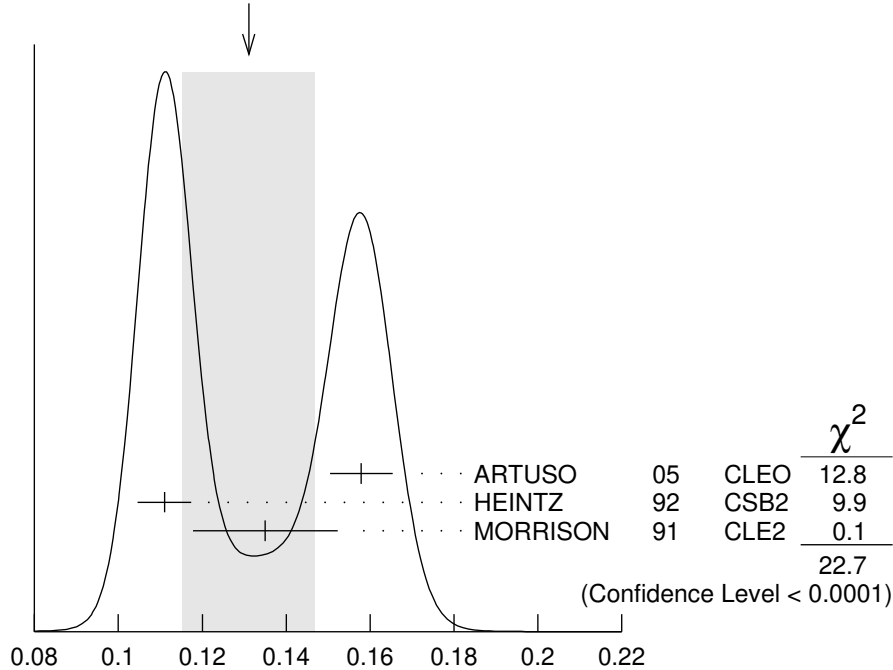
VALUE (units 10^{-5})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$2.33 \pm 0.15^{+0.31}_{-0.28}$	LEES 14G	BABR	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \overline{2H} \chi$

$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{20}/Γ

VALUE EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

WEIGHTED AVERAGE
0.131±0.016 (Error scaled by 3.4)



0.131 ± 0.016 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 3.4. See the ideogram below.

0.1579 ± 0.0017 ± 0.0073	568k	ARTUSO	05	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.111 ± 0.005 ± 0.004	10319	⁴⁰ HEINTZ	92	CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.135 ± 0.003 ± 0.017	30741	MORRISON	91	CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

⁴⁰Supersedes NARAIN 91.

$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b2}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

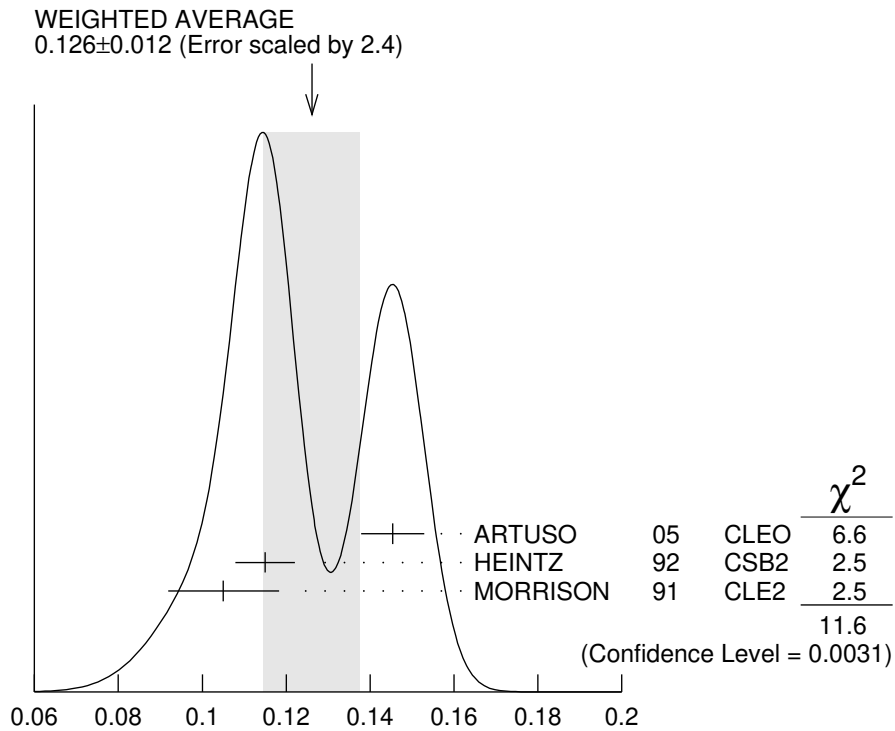
$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

Γ_{21}/Γ

VALUE EVTS DOCUMENT ID TECN COMMENT

0.126 ± 0.012 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 2.4. See the ideogram below.

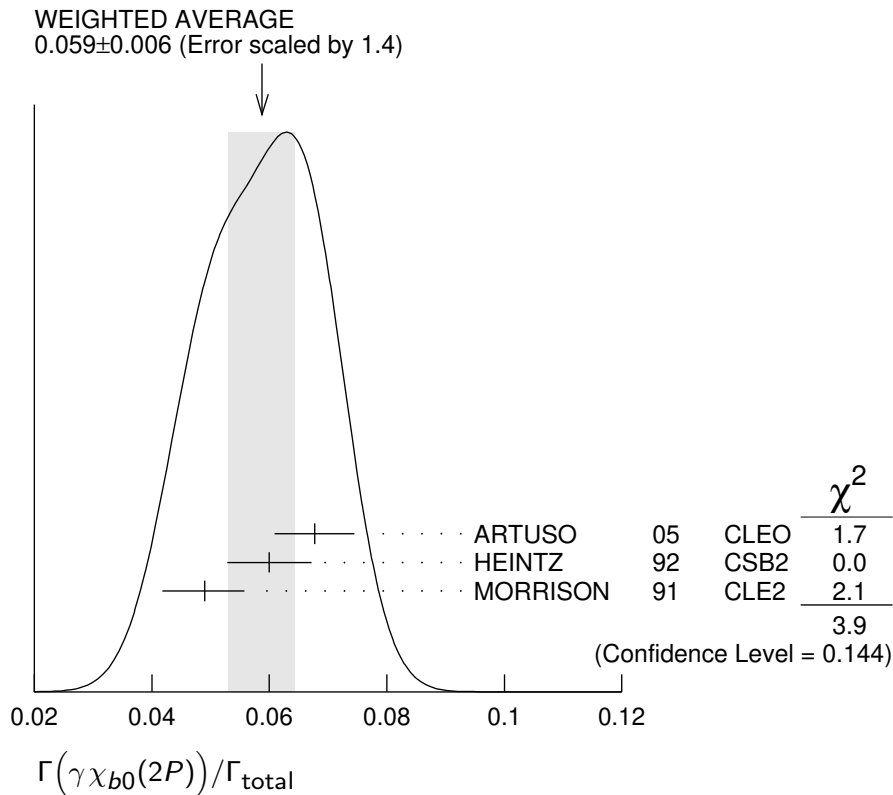
0.1454 ± 0.0018 ± 0.0073	537k	ARTUSO	05	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.115 ± 0.005 ± 0.005	11147	⁴¹ HEINTZ	92	CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
0.105 ^{+0.003} _{-0.002} ± 0.013	25759	MORRISON	91	CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$



⁴¹Supersedes NARAIN 91.
 $\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b1}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$

$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b0}(2P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$						Γ_{22}/Γ	
VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT			
0.059 ± 0.006	OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.4. See the ideogram below.					
$0.0677 \pm 0.0020 \pm 0.0065$	225k	ARTUSO	05	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$		
$0.060 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.006$	4959	⁴² HEINTZ	92	CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$		
$0.049 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.003 \\ -0.004 \end{smallmatrix} \pm 0.006$	9903	MORRISON	91	CLE2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$		

⁴²Supersedes NARAIN 91.



$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{23}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
10.0 ± 1.0 OUR AVERAGE			Error includes scale factor of 1.7.		
$8.0 \pm 1.3 \pm 0.4$		126	^{43,44} KORNICER	11	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
$10.5 \pm 0.3^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$		9.7k	LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

<19 seen	90	⁴⁵ ASNER	08A	CLEO	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$
		⁴⁶ HEINTZ	92	CSB2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$

⁴³ Assuming $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

⁴⁴ KORNICER 11 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\chi_{b2}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S))]$
 $= (1.435 \pm 0.162 \pm 0.169) \times 10^{-3}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\chi_{b2}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (18.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

⁴⁵ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P))]$
 $< 27.1 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b2}(1P)) = 7.15 \times 10^{-2}$.

⁴⁶ HEINTZ 92, while unable to distinguish between different J states, measures $\sum_J B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{bJ}) \times B(\chi_{bJ} \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 0,1,2$ using inclusive $\Upsilon(1S)$ decays and $(1.2^{+0.4}_{-0.3} \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 1,2$ using $\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$.

$\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{24}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.9±0.5 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.8.					
1.5±0.4±0.1		50	^{47,48} KORNICER	11	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
0.5±0.3 ^{+0.2} _{-0.1}			LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
<1.7	90		⁴⁹ ASNER	08A	CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$
seen			⁵⁰ HEINTZ	92	CSB2 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
⁴⁷ Assuming $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.					
⁴⁸ KORNICER 11 reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S))] = (5.38 \pm 1.20 \pm 0.95) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\chi_{b1}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (35.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.					
⁴⁹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P))] < 2.5 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b1}(1P)) = 6.9 \times 10^{-2}$.					
⁵⁰ HEINTZ 92, while unable to distinguish between different J states, measures $\sum_J B(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{bJ}) \times B(\chi_{bJ} \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S)) = (1.7 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 0,1,2$ using inclusive $\Upsilon(1S)$ decays and $(1.2^{+0.4}_{-0.3} \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$ for $J = 1,2$ using $\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$.					

 $\Gamma(\gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{25}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-2})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.27±0.04 OUR AVERAGE					
0.27±0.04±0.02		2.3k	LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$
0.30±0.04±0.10		8.7k	ARTUSO	05	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
<0.8	90		⁵¹ ASNER	08A	CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma + \text{hadrons}$
⁵¹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] / [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))] < 21.9 \times 10^{-2}$ which we multiply by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.					

 $\Gamma(\gamma\eta_b(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{26}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 6.2				
	90	ARTUSO	05	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
<19	90	LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$

 $\Gamma(\gamma\eta_b(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{27}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
5.1±0.7 OUR AVERAGE					
7.1±1.8±1.3		2.3±0.5k	⁵² BONVICINI	10	CLEO $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
4.8±0.5±0.6		19±3k	⁵² AUBERT	09AQ	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
<8.5	90		LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow X\gamma$
4.8±0.5±1.2		19±3k	^{52,53} AUBERT	08V	BABR $\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
<4.3	90		⁵⁴ ARTUSO	05	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$
⁵² Assuming $\Gamma_{\eta_b(1S)} = 10$ MeV.					
⁵³ Systematic error re-evaluated by AUBERT 09AQ.					
⁵⁴ Superseded by BONVICINI 10.					

$$\Gamma(\gamma A^0 \rightarrow \gamma \text{hadrons})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \quad \Gamma_{28}/\Gamma$$

($0.3 \text{ GeV} < m_{A^0} < 7 \text{ GeV}$)

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$< 8 \times 10^{-5}$	90	⁵⁵ LEES	11H BABR	$\Upsilon(3S) \rightarrow \gamma \text{ hadrons}$

⁵⁵ For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar A^0 , excluding known resonances, with mass in the range 0.3–7 GeV. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of m_{A^0} range from 1×10^{-6} to 8×10^{-5} .

$$\Gamma(\gamma X \rightarrow \gamma + \geq 4 \text{ prongs})/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \quad \Gamma_{29}/\Gamma$$

($1.5 \text{ GeV} < m_X < 5.0 \text{ GeV}$)

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 2.2	95	ROSNER	07A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X$

$$\Gamma(\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \mu^+ \mu^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \quad \Gamma_{30}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 5.5	90	⁵⁶ AUBERT	09Z BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \mu^+ \mu^-$

⁵⁶ For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar a_1^0 with mass in the range 212–9300 MeV, excluding J/ψ and $\psi(2S)$. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of $m_{a_1^0}$ range from 0.27 – 5.5×10^{-6} .

$$\Gamma(\gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \quad \Gamma_{31}/\Gamma$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$< 1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	90	⁵⁷ AUBERT	09P BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma a_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tau^+ \tau^-$

⁵⁷ For a narrow scalar or pseudoscalar a_1^0 with $M(\tau^+ \tau^-)$ in the ranges 4.03–9.52 and 9.61–10.10 GeV. Measured 90% CL limits as a function of $M(\tau^+ \tau^-)$ range from 1.5 – 16×10^{-5} .

———— LEPTON FAMILY NUMBER (LF) VIOLATING MODES ————

$$\Gamma(e^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \quad \Gamma_{32}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 4.2	90	LEES	10B BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^\pm \tau^\mp$

$$\Gamma(\mu^\pm \tau^\mp)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \quad \Gamma_{33}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 3.1	90	LEES	10B BABR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$
< 20.3	95	LOVE	08A CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

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BUTLER	94B	PR D49 40	F. Butler <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
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