

# CHARMED MESONS ( $C = \pm 1$ )

$D^+ = c\bar{d}$ ,  $D^0 = c\bar{u}$ ,  $\overline{D}^0 = \bar{c}u$ ,  $D^- = \bar{c}d$ , similarly for  $D^*$ 's

**$D^\pm$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1869.66 \pm 0.05$  MeV

Mean life  $\tau = (1033 \pm 5) \times 10^{-15}$  s

$$c\tau = 309.8 \mu\text{m}$$

### c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \text{ [a]}$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

### CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm\nu) = (8 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 e^\pm\nu) = (-0.6 \pm 1.6)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 K^\pm) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm = (-4.2 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (-0.18 \pm 0.16)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.3 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (-0.1 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^\pm \eta = (-0.9 \pm 3.1) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.0 \pm 1.2)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 = -0.04 \pm 0.06$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.4 \pm 1.3)\% \quad (S = 1.7)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (0.3 \pm 0.8)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^0 \eta = (-6 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \eta \eta = (8 \pm 9) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta'(958)) = (-0.6 \pm 0.7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\overline{K}^0 / K^0 K^\pm) = (0.11 \pm 0.17)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = (-0.01 \pm 0.07)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^0 = (1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^0) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K_L^0 K^\pm \pi^0 = (-1 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (0.37 \pm 0.29)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = (-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (0.01 \pm 0.09)\% \quad (S = 1.8)$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0) = (8^{+7}_{-6})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0) = (43^{+20}_{-26})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(700)) = (-12^{+18}_{-13})\%$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm) &= (-19^{+14}_{-16})\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(1680)\pi^\pm) &= (-9 \pm 26)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^\pm) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^\pm\eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^\pm\eta &= (3 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
 A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 7)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^\pm \eta) \text{ in } D^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm\eta &= (-6 \pm 11) \times 10^{-2}
 \end{aligned}$$

## $\chi^2$ tests of $CP$ -violation ( $CPV$ )

Local  $CPV$  in  $D^\pm \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^\pm = 78.1\%$

Local  $CPV$  in  $D^\pm \rightarrow K^+K^-\pi^\pm = 31\%$

## $CP$ violating asymmetries of $P$ -odd ( $T$ -odd) moments

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3} [b]$$

## $D^+$ form factors

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } \overline{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.719 \pm 0.011 \quad (S = 1.6) \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \overline{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -2.13 \pm 0.14 \\
 r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \overline{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -3 \pm 12 \quad (S = 1.5) \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.1407 \pm 0.0025 \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -2.00 \pm 0.13 \\
 r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -4 \pm 5 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta \ell^+ \nu_\ell \quad (\ell = e \text{ or } \nu) &= (8.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2} \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e &= -5.3 \pm 2.7 \quad (S = 1.9) \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e &= 1.24 \pm 0.11 \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \omega e^+ \nu_e &= 1.06 \pm 0.16 \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e &= 1.64 \pm 0.10 \quad (S = 1.2) \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e &= 0.84 \pm 0.06 \\
 r_\nu \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \overline{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 1.49 \pm 0.05 \quad (S = 2.1) \\
 r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \overline{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.802 \pm 0.021 \\
 r_3 \equiv A_3(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \overline{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.0 \pm 0.4 \\
 \Gamma_L/\Gamma_T \text{ in } \overline{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 1.13 \pm 0.08 \\
 \Gamma_+/\Gamma_- \text{ in } \overline{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)
 \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\overline{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\overline{K}^0)$ .

$D^+$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	(MeV/c)
-------------------	--------------------------------	-----------------------------------	---------

## Inclusive modes

$e^+$ semileptonic	(16.07 $\pm$ 0.30) %	-
--------------------	----------------------	---

$\mu^+$ anything	(17.6 $\pm$ 3.2 ) %	-
$K^-$ anything	(25.7 $\pm$ 1.4 ) %	-
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(61 $\pm$ 5 ) %	-
$K^+$ anything	( 5.9 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %	-
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	( 6 $\pm$ 5 ) %	-
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(23 $\pm$ 5 ) %	-
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	< 6.6 %	CL=90%
$\eta$ anything	( 6.3 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %	-
$\eta'$ anything	( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.18 ) %	-
$\phi$ anything	( 1.12 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %	-

### Leptonic and semileptonic modes

$e^+ \nu_e$	< 8.8 $\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	935
$\gamma e^+ \nu_e$	< 3.0 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	935
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.74 $\pm$ 0.17 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	932
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	( 1.20 $\pm$ 0.27 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	90
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 8.72 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %	869
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 8.76 $\pm$ 0.19 ) %	865
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	( 4.02 $\pm$ 0.18 ) %	S=3.2
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 3.77 $\pm$ 0.17 ) %	722
$(K^- \pi^+)_{[0.8-1.0]\text{GeV}} e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.39 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %	864
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.28 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ , $\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 6 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	-
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ , $\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	< 5 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	-
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	< 7 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 5.40 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %	S=1.1
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.65 $\pm$ 0.34 ) %	851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 3.52 $\pm$ 0.10 ) %	717
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 5.27 $\pm$ 0.15 ) %	717
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	825
$\bar{K}_1(1270)^0 e^+ \nu_e$ , $\bar{K}_1^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.06 $\pm$ 0.15 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 2.3 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	380
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	105
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.72 $\pm$ 0.17 ) $\times 10^{-3}$ S=2.0	930
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.50 $\pm$ 0.15 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	927
$\eta e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.11 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	855
$\eta \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	851

$\pi^-\pi^+e^+\nu_e$	$(2.45 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$	924
$f_0(500)^0 e^+ \nu_e, f_0(500)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(6.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.18 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-3}$	774
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(2.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	770
$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.69 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$	771
$\omega \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(1.77 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	767
$\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	690
$a(980)^0 e^+ \nu_e, a(980)^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	$(1.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$b_1(1235)^0 e^+ \nu_e, b_1^0 \rightarrow \omega \pi^0$	$< 1.75 \times 10^{-4} \text{ CL}=90\%$	-
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	$< 1.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{ CL}=90\%$	657
$D^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ CL}=90\%$	5

**Hadronic modes with a  $\bar{K}$  or  $\bar{K}KK$** 

$K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(1.562 \pm 0.031) \%$	S=1.7	863
$K_L^0 \pi^+$	$(1.46 \pm 0.05) \%$		863
$K^- 2\pi^+$	[c] $(9.38 \pm 0.16) \%$	S=1.6	846
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S-\text{wave}} \pi^+$	$(7.52 \pm 0.17) \%$		846
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] $(1.25 \pm 0.06) \%$		382
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(1.04 \pm 0.12) \%$		714
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	not seen		381
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] $(2.3 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$		371
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] $(2.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$		58
$K^-(2\pi^+)_{I=2}$	$(1.45 \pm 0.26) \%$		-
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] $(7.36 \pm 0.21) \%$		845
$K_S^0 \rho^+$	$(6.14 \pm 0.60) \%$		677
$K_S^0 \rho(1450)^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(2.64 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-3}$		714
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(2.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$\bar{K}_0^*(1680)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(10 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\bar{\kappa}^0 \pi^+, \bar{\kappa}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	$(6 \pm 5) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0 \text{ nonresonant}$	$(3 \pm 4) \times 10^{-3}$		845

$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant and $\bar{K}^0 \pi^+$	( 1.37 $\pm$ 0.21 ) %	-
$(K_S^0 \pi^0)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^+$	( 1.27 $\pm$ 0.27 ) %	845
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \eta$	( 1.31 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	722
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	( 1.90 $\pm$ 0.21 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	481
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$	[e] ( 6.25 $\pm$ 0.18 ) %	817
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] ( 3.10 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %	814
$K^- 2\pi^+ \eta$	( 1.35 $\pm$ 0.12 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	657
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0 \eta$	( 1.22 $\pm$ 0.25 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	657
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] ( 5.7 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$ S=1.1	772
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.2 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	645
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 2.3 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	239
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	[f] ( 9.3 $\pm$ 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	†
$K^- \rho^0 2\pi^+$	( 1.72 $\pm$ 0.28 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	524
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 4.0 $\pm$ 2.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	772
$K^+ 2K_S^0$	( 2.54 $\pm$ 0.13 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	545
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 2.4 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	436

**Pionic modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.247 $\pm$ 0.033 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	925
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.27 $\pm$ 0.18 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	909
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	( 8.3 $\pm$ 1.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	767
$\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	( 1.83 $\pm$ 0.16 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	909
$\sigma \pi^+$ , $\sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.38 $\pm$ 0.12 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$f_0(980) \pi^+$ , $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.56 $\pm$ 0.33 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	669
$f_0(1370) \pi^+$ , $f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 8 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	-
$f_2(1270) \pi^+$ , $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 5.0 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	485
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+$ , $\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 8 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	338
$f_0(1500) \pi^+$ , $f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.1 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$f_0(1710) \pi^+$ , $f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 5 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	-
$f_0(1790) \pi^+$ , $f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 7 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	-
$(\pi^+ \pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}} \pi^-$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	909
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	< 1.1 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	909
$\pi^+ 2\pi^0$	( 4.7 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	910

$2\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	( 1.16 ± 0.08 ) %	883
$3\pi^+2\pi^-$	( 1.66 ± 0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup> S=1.1	845
$\eta\pi^+$	( 3.77 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	848
$\eta\pi^+\pi^0$	( 2.05 ± 0.35 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup> S=2.2	831
$\eta 2\pi^+\pi^-$	( 3.41 ± 0.20 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	798
$\eta\pi^+2\pi^0$	( 3.20 ± 0.33 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	801
$\eta\eta\pi^+$	( 2.96 ± 0.26 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	700
$\omega\pi^+$	( 2.8 ± 0.6 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	764
$\omega\pi^+\pi^0$	( 3.9 ± 0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	742
$\eta'(958)\pi^+$	( 4.97 ± 0.19 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	681
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$	( 1.6 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	654

**Hadronic modes with a  $K\bar{K}$  pair**

$K_S^0 K^+$	( 3.04 ± 0.09 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup> S=2.2	793
$K_L^0 K^+$	( 3.21 ± 0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	793
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^0$	( 5.07 ± 0.30 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	744
$K^*(892)^+ K_S^0$	( 2.89 ± 0.30 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	612
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 K^+$	( 5.2 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	613
$K_L^0 K^+ \pi^0$	( 5.24 ± 0.31 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	744
$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	[c] ( 9.68 ± 0.18 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	744
$K^+ \overline{K}^*(892)^0,$	( 2.49 ± 0.08 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	613
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$K^+ \overline{K}_0^*(1430)^0,$	( 1.82 ± 0.35 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	–
$\overline{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$K^+ \overline{K}_2^*(1430)^0, \overline{K}_2^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.6 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	–
$K^+ \overline{K}_0^*(700), \overline{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 6.8 ± 3.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	–
$a_0(1450)^0 \pi^+, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 4.5 ± 7.0 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	–
$\phi(1680) \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 4.9 ± 4.0 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	–
$\phi \pi^+, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 2.69 ± 0.07 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	647
$\phi \pi^+$	( 5.70 ± 0.14 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	647
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 6.62 ± 0.32 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	682
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 2.70 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	741
$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.34 ± 0.21 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	679
$K_S^0 K^+ \eta$	( 1.8 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	516
$K^+ K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.89 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	678
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	( 5.8 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	683
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+$	( 2.27 ± 0.13 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	678
$K^+ K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.3 ± 1.2 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	601

A few poorly measured branching fractions:

$\phi\pi^+\pi^0$	( 2.3 $\pm$ 1.0 ) %	619
$\phi\rho^+$	< 1.5 %	CL=90% 260
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0$ non- $\phi$	( 1.5 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %	682

### Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

$K^+\pi^0$	( 2.08 $\pm$ 0.21 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4	864
$K^+\eta$	( 1.25 $\pm$ 0.16 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1	776
$K^+\eta'(958)$	( 1.85 $\pm$ 0.20 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		571
$K^+\pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.91 $\pm$ 0.09 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		846
$K^+\rho^0$	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		679
$K^*(892)^0\pi^+$ , $K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^+\pi^-$	( 2.3 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		714
$K^+f_0(980)$ , $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.4 $\pm$ 2.6 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^0\pi^+$ , $K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^+\pi^-$	( 3.9 $\pm$ 2.7 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+\pi^+$ $K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	not seen		846
$K^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	( 1.21 $\pm$ 0.09 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		817
$K^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ nonresonant	( 1.10 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		817
$K^+\omega$	( 5.7 $\pm$ 2.5 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		675
$2K^+K^-$	( 6.14 $\pm$ 0.11 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		550
$\phi(1020)^0K^+$	< 2.1 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%		—
$K^+\phi(1020)$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	( 4.4 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-6}$		—
$K^+(K^+K^-)$ S-wave	( 5.77 $\pm$ 0.12 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		550

### $\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current (**C1**) modes, or Lepton Family number (**LF**), or Lepton number (**L**), or Baryon number (**B**) violating modes

$\pi^+e^+e^-$	<b>C1</b>	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-6}$ CL=90%	930
$\pi^+\pi^0e^+e^-$		< 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	925
$\pi^+\phi$ , $\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	[g]	( 1.7 $\pm$ 1.4 )	$\times 10^{-6}$	—
$\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-$	<b>C1</b>	< 6.7	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	918
$\pi^+\phi$ , $\phi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	[g]	( 1.8 $\pm$ 0.8 )	$\times 10^{-6}$	—
$\rho^+\mu^+\mu^-$	<b>C1</b>	< 5.6	$\times 10^{-4}$ CL=90%	757
$K^+e^+e^-$	[h]	< 8.5	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	870
$K^+\pi^0e^+e^-$		< 1.5	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	864
$K_S^0\pi^+e^+e^-$		< 2.6	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	—
$K_S^0K^+e^+e^-$		< 1.1	$\times 10^{-5}$ CL=90%	792
$K^+\mu^+\mu^-$	[h]	< 5.4	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	856
$\pi^+e^+\mu^-$	<b>LF</b>	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	927
$\pi^+e^-\mu^+$	<b>LF</b>	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	927
$K^+e^+\mu^-$	<b>LF</b>	< 7.5	$\times 10^{-8}$ CL=90%	866
$K^+e^-\mu^+$	<b>LF</b>	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-7}$ CL=90%	866

$\pi^- 2e^+$	$L$	$< 5.3$	$\times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$	930
$\pi^- 2\mu^+$	$L$	$< 1.4$	$\times 10^{-8} \text{ CL}=90\%$	918
$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	$L$	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$	927
$\rho^- 2\mu^+$	$L$	$< 5.6$	$\times 10^{-4} \text{ CL}=90\%$	757
$K^- 2e^+$	$L$	$< 9$	$\times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$	870
$K_S^0 \pi^- 2e^+$		$< 3.3$	$\times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$	863
$K^- \pi^0 2e^+$		$< 8.5$	$\times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$	864
$K^- 2\mu^+$	$L$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-5} \text{ CL}=90\%$	856
$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	$L$	$< 1.9$	$\times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$	866
$K^*(892)^- 2\mu^+$	$L$	$< 8.5$	$\times 10^{-4} \text{ CL}=90\%$	703
$\Lambda e^+$	$L,B$	$< 1.1$	$\times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$	602
$\bar{\Lambda} e^+$	$L,B$	$< 6.5$	$\times 10^{-7} \text{ CL}=90\%$	602
$\Sigma^0 e^+$	$L,B$	$< 1.7$	$\times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$	554
$\bar{\Sigma}^0 e^+$	$L,B$	$< 1.3$	$\times 10^{-6} \text{ CL}=90\%$	554

**D<sup>0</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1864.84 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV}$  $m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.822 \pm 0.015 \text{ MeV}$ Mean life  $\tau = (410.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-15} \text{ s}$  $c\tau = 123.01 \mu\text{m}$ 

### Mixing and related parameters

$$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = (0.997 \pm 0.116) \times 10^{10} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = (1.23 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-2}$$

$$|q/p| = 0.995 \pm 0.016$$

$$\Delta\Gamma = (0.089 \pm 0.113) \times 10^{-3}$$

$$\phi^{K_S^0 \pi\pi} = 0.02^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$$

 $K^+ \pi^-$  relative strong phase:  $\cos \delta = 0.97 \pm 0.11$  $K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$  coherence factor  $R_{K\pi\pi^0} = 0.792 \pm 0.033$  $K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K\pi\pi^0} = (198 \pm 10)^\circ$  $K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$  coherence factor  $R_{K3\pi} = 0.52^{+0.10}_{-0.09}$  $K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K3\pi} = (149^{+26}_{-16})^\circ$  ( $S = 1.4$ ) $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$ ,  $R_{K3\pi}$  ( $y \cos \delta^{K3\pi} - x \sin \delta^{K3\pi}$ ) =  $(-3.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3} \text{ TeV}^{-1}$  $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$  coherence factor  $R_{K_S^0 K\pi} = 0.70 \pm 0.08$  $K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K_S^0 K\pi} = (0 \pm 16)^\circ$  $K^* K$  coherence factor  $R_{K^* K} = 0.94 \pm 0.12$  $K^* K$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K^* K} = (-17 \pm 18)^\circ$

### ***CP*-violation decay-rate asymmetries (labeled by the $D^0$ decay)**

- $A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) = (-0.07 \pm 0.11)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(2K_S^0) = (-1.9 \pm 1.1)\% \quad (S = 1.1)$   
 $A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.13 \pm 0.14)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\pi^0 \pi^0) = (0.0 \pm 0.6)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho \gamma) = (6 \pm 15) \times 10^{-2}$   
 $A_{CP}(\phi \gamma) = (-9 \pm 7) \times 10^{-2}$   
 $A_{CP}(\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \gamma) = (-0.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-2}$   
 $A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\eta \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \eta \pi^+ \pi^- = (0.9 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-2}$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(770)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (1.2 \pm 0.9)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(770)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-3.1 \pm 3.0)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(770)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 70)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-20 \pm 40)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (6 \pm 9)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-5 \pm 14)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (13 \pm 9)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (8 \pm 11)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 35)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(f_0(1370) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (25 \pm 18)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(f_0(1500) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 18)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(f_0(1710) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 24)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(f_2(1270) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-4 \pm 6)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\sigma(400) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (6 \pm 8)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-13 \pm 23)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(a_1(1260)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (5 \pm 6)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(a_1(1260)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (14 \pm 18)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\pi(1300)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (-2 \pm 15)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\pi(1300)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (-6 \pm 30)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(a_1(1640)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (9 \pm 26)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\pi_2(1670)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (7 \pm 18)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\sigma f_0(1370) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (-15 \pm 19)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\sigma \rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (3 \pm 27)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(2\rho(770)^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (-6 \pm 6)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(2f_2(1270) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) = (-28 \pm 24)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \eta = (-6 \pm 6) \times 10^{-2}$   
 $A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^0) = (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\%$   
 $A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) = (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\% [i]$   
 $A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) = (-21 \pm 24)\% [i]$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}((K^+\pi^0)_{S-wave} K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (7 \pm 15)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\phi(1020)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (1.1 \pm 2.2)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 19)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(a_0(980)^0\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 16)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f'_2(1525)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 160)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 4)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^-\pi^0)_{S-wave} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \eta &= (-1.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(\phi(1020)\eta \rightarrow K^+ K^- \eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \phi(1020)\eta &= (-2 \pm 4) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\pi^0) &= (-0.20 \pm 0.17)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\eta) &= (0.5 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\eta') &= (1.0 \pm 0.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\phi) &= (-3 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^-\pi^+) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+\pi^-) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.4)\% \\
A_{CP}(D_{CP(\pm 1)} \rightarrow K^\mp\pi^\pm) &= (12.7 \pm 1.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^-\pi^+\pi^0) &= (0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+\pi^-\pi^0) &= (0 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.8)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^\mp\pi^\pm\eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^\mp\pi^\pm\eta &= (-1.9 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0\pi^0\eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0\eta &= (-3.9 \pm 3.3) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K^\mp\pi^\pm\pi^0\eta) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^\mp\pi^\pm\pi^0\eta &= (-8 \pm 5) \times 10^{-2} \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (0.4 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (1 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0\rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0\omega \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-13 \pm 7)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-0.4 \pm 2.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-1 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0\rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 10)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (4 \pm 4)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (12 \pm 15)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (3 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^-\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-) &= (0.2 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2.3 \pm 1.7)\%
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-1 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1.7 \pm 3.5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-) &= (-7 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+) &= (10 \pm 13)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1(1400)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4.4 \pm 2.1)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-20 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-1 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1680)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} &= (-5 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3.9 \pm 2.2)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \phi \rho^0 &= (1 \pm 9)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ S-wave}) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 \text{ D-wave}) &= (-37 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi (\pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ S-wave}) &= (6 \pm 6)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+) \text{ S-wave}) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ non-resonant}) &= (8 \pm 20)\% \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+) \text{ P-wave} (K^+ \pi^-) \text{ S-wave}) &= (3 \pm 11)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \mu^+ \mu^-) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \mu^+ \mu^- &= (0 \pm 11)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^- &= (5 \pm 4)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### ***CP*-even fractions (labeled by the $D^0$ decay)**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (97.3 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (73 \pm 6)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} &= (76.9 \pm 2.3)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{ decays} &= (23.8 \pm 1.7)\% \\
 \text{CP-even fraction in } D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ decays} &= (75 \pm 4)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### ***CP*-violation asymmetry difference**

$$\Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (-0.154 \pm 0.029)\%$$

### **$\chi^2$ tests of *CP*-violation (*CPV*) p-values**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 &= 4.9\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= (0.6 \pm 0.2)\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- &= 96\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0 &= 16.6\% \\
 \text{Local CPV in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- &= 9.1\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### **T-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (2.9 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3} [b] \\
 A_{T\text{viol}}(K_S \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \text{ in } D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 &= (-0.3^{+1.4}_{-1.6}) \times 10^{-3}
 \end{aligned}$$

***CPT*-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp\pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

**Form factors**

$$\begin{aligned} r_V &\equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^-\ell^+\nu_\ell = 1.46 \pm 0.07 \\ r_2 &\equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^-\ell^+\nu_\ell = 0.68 \pm 0.06 \\ f_+(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^-\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.736 \pm 0.004 \\ f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^-\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.7166 \pm 0.0030 \\ r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^-\ell^+\nu_\ell &= -2.40 \pm 0.16 \\ r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^-\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 5 \pm 4 \\ f_+(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.637 \pm 0.009 \\ f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\ell^+\nu_\ell &= 0.1436 \pm 0.0026 \quad (S = 1.5) \\ r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\ell^+\nu_\ell &= -1.97 \pm 0.28 \quad (S = 1.4) \\ r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^-\ell^+\nu_\ell &= -0.2 \pm 2.2 \quad (S = 1.7) \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b><math>D^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level(MeV/c)
<b>Topological modes</b>		
0-prongs	[j] (15 ± 6) %	—
2-prongs	(71 ± 6) %	—
4-prongs	[k] (14.6 ± 0.5) %	—
6-prongs	[l] ( 6.5 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	—
<b>Inclusive modes</b>		
$e^+$ anything	[n] ( 6.49 ± 0.11 ) %	—
$\mu^+$ anything	( 6.8 ± 0.6 ) %	—
$K^-$ anything	(54.7 ± 2.8) %	S=1.3
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(47 ± 4) %	—
$K^+$ anything	( 3.4 ± 0.4 ) %	—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	(15 ± 9) %	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	( 9 ± 4 ) %	—
$K^*(892)^+$ anything	< 3.6 %	CL=90%
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	( 2.8 ± 1.3 ) %	—
$\eta$ anything	( 9.5 ± 0.9 ) %	—
$\eta'$ anything	( 2.48 ± 0.27 ) %	—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.08 ± 0.04 ) %	—
invisibles	< 9.4 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	CL=90%

**Semileptonic modes**

$K^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.549 $\pm$ 0.026 ) %	S=1.2	867
$K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.41 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		864
$K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.15 $\pm$ 0.16 ) %		719
$K^*(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 1.89 $\pm$ 0.24 ) %		714
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 1.3 ) %		861
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.44 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		860
$(\bar{K}^0 \pi^-)_{S-wave} e^+ \nu_e$	( 7.9 $\pm$ 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		860
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.8 $\pm$ 1.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		843
$K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.01 $\pm$ 0.18 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		511
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	821
$(\bar{K}^*(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.5 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.91 $\pm$ 0.04 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		927
$\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.67 $\pm$ 0.12 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	924
$\pi^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.45 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		922
$\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.50 $\pm$ 0.12 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.9	771
$\rho^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 1.35 $\pm$ 0.13 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		767
$a(980)^- e^+ \nu_e, a^- \rightarrow \eta \pi^-$	( 1.33 $\pm$ 0.34 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		–
$b_1(1235)^- e^+ \nu_e, b_1^- \rightarrow \omega \pi^-$	< 1.12 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	–

**Hadronic modes with one  $\bar{K}$** 

$K^- \pi^+$	( 3.947 $\pm$ 0.030 ) %	S=1.2	861
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.240 $\pm$ 0.022 ) %		860
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	( 10.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		860
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] ( 2.80 $\pm$ 0.18 ) %	S=1.1	842
$K_S^0 \rho^0$	( 6.3 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		674
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.0 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		670
$K_S^0 (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S-wave}$	( 3.3 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		842
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.20 $\pm$ 0.40 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		549
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.8 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		†
$K_S^0 f_2(1270), f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 9 $\pm$ 10 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		262
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+, K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 1.64 $\pm$ 0.14 ) %		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_0^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 2.67 $\pm$ 0.40 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		378
$K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+, K_2^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 3.4 $\pm$ 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		367

$K^*(1680)^-\pi^+$ , $K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^-$	$(4.4 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-4}$	46
$K^*(892)^+\pi^-$ , $K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	$[o] (1.13 \pm 0.60) \times 10^{-4}$	711
$K_0^*(1430)^+\pi^-$ , $K_0^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	$[o] < 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% —
$K_2^*(1430)^+\pi^-$ , $K_2^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^+$	$[o] < 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% —
$K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	$(2.5 \pm 6.0) \times 10^{-4}$	842
$K^-\pi^+\pi^0$	$[c] (14.4 \pm 0.5) \%$	S=2.0 844
$K^-\rho^+$	$(11.2 \pm 0.7) \%$	675
$K^-\rho(1700)^+$ , $\rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^0$	$(8.2 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-3}$	†
$K^*(892)^-\pi^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^-\pi^0$	$(2.31 \pm 0.40) \%$	711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$	$(1.95 \pm 0.24) \%$	711
$K_0^*(1430)^-\pi^+$ , $K_0^{*-} \rightarrow K^-\pi^0$	$(4.8 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-3}$	378
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0\pi^0$ , $\bar{K}_0^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$	$(5.9 \pm 5.0) \times 10^{-3}$	379
$K^*(1680)^-\pi^+$ , $K^{*-} \rightarrow K^-\pi^0$	$(1.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	46
$K^-\pi^+\pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.15 \pm 0.60) \%$	844
$K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$(9.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2 843
$K_S^0(2\pi^0)_{S-wave}$	$(2.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0$	$(8.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	711
$\bar{K}^*(1430)^0\pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0$	$(4 \pm 23) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0\pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0$	$(1.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K_S^0 f_2(1270)$ , $f_2 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	$(2.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2K_S^0$ , one $K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	$(3.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$[c] (8.22 \pm 0.14) \%$	S=1.1 813
$K^-\pi^+\rho^0$ total	$(6.87 \pm 0.31) \%$	609
$K^-\pi^+\rho^0$ 3-body	$(6.1 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-3}$	609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rho^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$	$(1.01 \pm 0.05) \%$	416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rho^0$ transverse, $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$	$(1.2 \pm 0.4) \%$	417
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0\pi^+$	$(4.32 \pm 0.32) \%$	327

$K_1(1270)^-\pi^+$ , $K_1^- \rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^-\text{total}$	$(3.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$K_1(1270)^-\pi^+$ , $K_1^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^-$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$	$(6.6 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-4}$	484
$K^-2\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	$(1.81 \pm 0.07)\%$	813
$K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	[p] $(5.2 \pm 0.6)\%$	813
$K_S^0\eta$ , $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(1.17 \pm 0.03) \times 10^{-3}$	772
$K_S^0\omega$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(9.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	670
$K^-\pi^+2\pi^0$	$(8.86 \pm 0.23)\%$	815
$K^-2\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(4.3 \pm 0.4)\%$	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$	$(1.3 \pm 0.6)\%$	643
$K^-\pi^+\omega$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(2.8 \pm 0.5)\%$	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\omega$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(6.5 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$	410
$K_S^0\eta\pi^0$	$(1.01 \pm 0.05)\%$	721
$K_S^0a_0(980)$ , $a_0 \rightarrow \eta\pi^0$	$(1.20 \pm 0.28)\%$	-
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\eta$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0$	$(2.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$K^-\pi^+\eta$	$(1.88 \pm 0.05)\%$	S=1.4 721
$K^*(892)^0\eta$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$	$(8.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$a_0(980)^+K^-$ , $a_0^+ \rightarrow \eta\pi^+$	$(7.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$K_2^*(1980)^-\pi^+$ , $K_2^{*-} \rightarrow K^-\eta$	$(2.2 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$K^-\pi^+\pi^0\eta$	$(4.49 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-3}$	656
$K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-\eta$	$(2.80 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	651
$K_S^02\pi^0\eta$	$(1.76 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$	656
$K_S^02\pi^+2\pi^-$	$(2.66 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-3}$	768
$K_S^0\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$ , no $K^*(892)^-$	$(1.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$K^*(892)^-2\pi^+\pi^-$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^-$ , no $\rho^0$	$(5 \pm 7) \times 10^{-4}$	642
$K^*(892)^-\rho^0\pi^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0\pi^-$	$(1.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	230
$K_S^02\pi^+2\pi^-$ nonresonant	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	768
$K^-3\pi^+2\pi^-$	$(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	713

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. These nine modes below are all corrected for unseen decays of the resonances.

$K_S^0 \eta$	$( 5.09 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$	772
$K_S^0 \omega$	$( 1.11 \pm 0.06 ) \%$	670
$K_S^0 \eta'(958)$	$( 9.49 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-3}$	565
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.9 ) \%$	643
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta$	$( 1.41 \pm 0.12 ) \%$	583
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$	$( 3.1 \pm 0.6 ) \%$	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	$( 1.1 \pm 0.5 ) \%$	410
$K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	$( 6.43 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-3}$	479
$K_S^0 \eta'(958) \pi^0$	$( 2.52 \pm 0.27 ) \times 10^{-3}$	479
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 119

### Hadronic modes with three $K$ 's

$K_S^0 K^+ K^-$	$( 4.42 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-3}$	544
$K_S^0 a_0(980)^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 2.9 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K^- a_0(980)^+, a_0^+ \rightarrow$	$( 5.9 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^+ K_S^0$		
$K^+ a_0(980)^-, a_0^- \rightarrow$	$< 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=95% —
$K^- K_S^0$		
$K_S^0 f_0(980), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$< 9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=95% —
$K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 2.03 \pm 0.15 ) \times 10^{-3}$	520
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 1.7 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$3K_S^0$	$( 7.5 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	S=1.4 539
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$	$( 2.25 \pm 0.32 ) \times 10^{-4}$	434
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	$( 4.5 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$	†
$K^- \pi^+$		
$K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 4.0 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	422
$\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-,$	$( 1.08 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$	†
$\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+ \text{nonresonant}$	$( 3.4 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	434
$2K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$( 5.9 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	427

### Pionic modes

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.454 \pm 0.024 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.4 922
$2\pi^0$	$( 8.26 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$	923
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.49 \pm 0.06 ) \%$	S=2.1 907
$\rho^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.01 \pm 0.04 ) \%$	764
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	$( 3.86 \pm 0.23 ) \times 10^{-3}$	764
$\rho^- \pi^+$	$( 5.15 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-3}$	764
$\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 1.6 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.5 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 2.7 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—

$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-$ , $\rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	$( 6.1 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0$ , $\rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 7.4 \pm 1.8 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\rho(1700)^- \pi^+$ , $\rho^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 4.8 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$f_0(980) \pi^0$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 3.7 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$f_0(500) \pi^0$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.22 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$f_0(1370) \pi^0$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.5 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$f_0(1500) \pi^0$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 5.8 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$f_0(1710) \pi^0$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 4.6 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$f_2(1270) \pi^0$ , $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.97 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ nonresonant	$( 1.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	907
$3\pi^0$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	908
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$( 7.56 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-3}$	880
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ total	$( 4.53 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^+ S\text{-wave}$	$( 3.13 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^+ D\text{-wave}$	$( 1.9 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow \sigma \pi^+$	$( 6.4 \pm 0.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$a_1(1260)^- \pi^+$ , $a_1^- \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^- S\text{-wave}$	$( 2.3 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$a_1(1260)^- \pi^+$ , $a_1^- \rightarrow \sigma \pi^-$	$( 6.0 \pm 3.4 ) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$\pi(1300)^+ \pi^-$ , $\pi(1300)^+ \rightarrow \sigma \pi^+$	$( 5.1 \pm 2.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\pi(1300)^- \pi^+$ , $\pi(1300)^- \rightarrow \sigma \pi^-$	$( 2.3 \pm 2.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$a_1(1640)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^+ D\text{-wave}$	$( 3.2 \pm 1.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$a_1(1640)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow \sigma \pi^+$	$( 1.8 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\pi_2(1670)^+ \pi^-$ , $\pi_2^+ \rightarrow f_2(1270)^0 \pi^+$	$( 2.0 \pm 0.9 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\pi_2(1670)^+ \pi^-$ , $\pi_2^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 2.6 \pm 1.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$2\rho^0$ total	$( 1.85 \pm 0.13 ) \times 10^{-3}$	518
$2\rho^0$ , parallel helicities	$( 8.3 \pm 3.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$2\rho^0$ , perpendicular helicities	$( 4.8 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$2\rho^0$ , longitudinal helicities	$( 1.27 \pm 0.10 ) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$2\rho(770)^0$ , $S\text{-wave}$	$( 1.8 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$2\rho(770)^0$ , $P\text{-wave}$	$( 5.3 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$2\rho(770)^0$ , $D\text{-wave}$	$( 6.2 \pm 3.0 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
Resonant $(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.51 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$	-
3-body total		

$\sigma \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 6.2 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$\sigma \rho(770)^0$	( 5.0 $\pm$ 2.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$f_0(980)\pi^+\pi^-$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.8 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$f_2(1270)\pi^+\pi^-$ , $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	( 3.7 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$2f_2(1270)$ , $f_2 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 1.8 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$f_0(1370)\sigma$ , $f_0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$\pi^+\pi^- 2\pi^0$	( 1.02 $\pm$ 0.09 ) %	882
$\eta\pi^0$	[q] ( 6.3 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1 846
$\omega\pi^0$	[q] ( 1.17 $\pm$ 0.35 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	761
$\omega\eta$	( 1.98 $\pm$ 0.18 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1 648
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$	( 4.2 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	844
$\eta\pi^+\pi^-$	[q] ( 1.16 $\pm$ 0.07 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	827
$\omega\pi^+\pi^-$	[q] ( 1.33 $\pm$ 0.20 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	738
$\omega\pi^0\pi^0$	< 1.10 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 740
$\eta 2\pi^0$	( 3.8 $\pm$ 1.3 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	829
$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\eta$	( 3.23 $\pm$ 0.22 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	797
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	( 4.3 $\pm$ 1.2 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	795
$\eta'(958)\pi^0$	( 9.2 $\pm$ 1.0 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	678
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^-$	( 4.5 $\pm$ 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	650
$2\eta$	( 2.11 $\pm$ 0.19 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2 754
$2\eta\pi^0$	( 7.3 $\pm$ 2.2 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	699
$3\eta$	< 1.3 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 421
$\eta\eta'(958)$	( 1.01 $\pm$ 0.19 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	537

**Hadronic modes with a  $K\bar{K}$  pair**

$K^+ K^-$	( 4.08 $\pm$ 0.06 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.6 791
$2K_S^0$	( 1.41 $\pm$ 0.05 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.1 789
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+$	( 3.3 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1 739
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 K_S^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 8.2 $\pm$ 1.6 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	608
$K^*(892)^+ K^-$ , $K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 1.89 $\pm$ 0.30 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 K_S^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.3 $\pm$ 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$K^*(1410)^+ K^-$ , $K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 3.2 $\pm$ 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S-wave} K_S^0$	( 6.0 $\pm$ 2.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	739
$(K_S^0 \pi^+)_{S-wave} K^-$	( 3.9 $\pm$ 1.0 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	739
$a_0(980)^- \pi^+$ , $a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$	( 1.3 $\pm$ 1.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$a_0(1450)^- \pi^+$ , $a_0^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$	( 2.5 $\pm$ 2.0 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	-

$a_2(1320)^-\pi^+$ , $a_2^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$	$(5 \pm 5) \times 10^{-6}$	-
$\rho(1450)^-\pi^+$ , $\rho^- \rightarrow K_S^0 K^-$	$(4.6 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$(2.17 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1 739
$K^*(892)^0 K_S^0$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(1.12 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$	608
$K^*(892)^- K^+$ , $K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(6.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$K^*(1410)^0 K_S^0$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+$	$(5 \pm 8) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$K^*(1410)^- K^+$ , $K^{*-} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	$(2.6 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$(K^+ \pi^-)_{S-wave} K_S^0$	$(3.7 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-4}$	739
$(K_S^0 \pi^-)_{S-wave} K^+$	$(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	739
$a_0(980)^+\pi^-$ , $a_0^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$	$(6 \pm 4) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$a_0(1450)^+\pi^-$ , $a_0^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$	$(3.2 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$\rho(1700)^+\pi^-$ , $\rho^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 K^+$	$(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$(3.42 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$	743
$K^*(892)^+ K^-$ , $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K^+ \pi^0$	$(1.52 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$K^*(892)^- K^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	$(5.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$(K^+ \pi^0)_{S-wave} K^-$	$(2.43 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$	743
$(K^- \pi^0)_{S-wave} K^+$	$(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	743
$f_0(980)\pi^0$ , $f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(3.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\phi\pi^0$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(6.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$2K_S^0 \pi^0$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$	740
$K^+ K^- \eta$	$(5.9 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$	514
$\phi(1020)\eta$	$(1.84 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$K^+ K^- \eta$ nonresonant	$(9.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-5}$	514
$2K_S^0 \eta$	$(1.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	508
$K^+ K^- \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(6.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-4}$	681
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(2.47 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-3}$	677
$\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S-wave}$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(10 \pm 5) \times 10^{-5}$	614
$(\phi\rho^0)_{S-wave}$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(6.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	250
$(\phi\rho^0)_{P-wave}$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.0 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$(\phi\rho^0)_{D-wave}$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$(4.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{S-wave}$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$(2.24 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{P-wave}$ , $K^* \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$(1.20 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-4}$	-

$(K^*(892)^0 \bar{K}^*(892)^0)_{D-wave}$ , $K^* \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$(4.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$K^*(892)^0 (K^- \pi^+)_{S-wave}$ 3-body, $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(1.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+$	$(1.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(1.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+$	$(2.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$K_1(1270)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow \omega(782) K^+$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$K_1(1270)^- K^+$ , $K_1^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^-$	$(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$K_1(1400)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(4.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$K^{*0}(1410)^- K^+$ , $K^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^-$	$(7.0 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$K_1(1680)^+ K^-$ , $K_1^+ \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$	$(8.9 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ non-resonant	$(2.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$2K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(5.3 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	673
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	$(1.32 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	677
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(6.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	677
$K_S^0 K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 595
$K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$(3.1 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-3}$	600

Other  $K\bar{K}X$  modes. They include all decay modes of the  $\phi$ ,  $\eta$ , and  $\omega$ .

$\phi \pi^0$	$(1.17 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-3}$	645
$\phi \eta$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$\phi \omega$	$(6.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-4}$	238

### Radiative modes

$\rho^0 \gamma$	$(1.82 \pm 0.32) \times 10^{-5}$	771
$\omega \gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 768
$\phi \gamma$	$(2.81 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-5}$	654
$K^*(892)^0 \gamma$	$(4.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	719

**Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (DC) modes or  
 $\Delta C = 2$  forbidden via mixing (C2M) modes**

$K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ via $\bar{D}^0$		< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+$ or $K^*(892)^+$ $e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ via $\bar{D}^0$		< 6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+ \pi^-$	DC	( 1.50 $\pm$ 0.07 )	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=3.0	861
$K^+ \pi^-$ via DCS		( 1.363 $\pm$ 0.025 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ \pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$		< 1.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	861
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$		< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$ , $K^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	DC	( 1.13 $\pm$ 0.60 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_0^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	DC	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_2^{*+} \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	DC	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	DC	( 3.05 $\pm$ 0.15 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		844
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ via $\bar{D}^0$		( 7.6 $\pm$ 0.5 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via DCS		( 2.49 $\pm$ 0.07 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$	DC	( 2.65 $\pm$ 0.06 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		813
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$		( 7.9 $\pm$ 3.0 )	$\times 10^{-6}$		812
$\mu^-$ anything via $\bar{D}^0$		< 4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (C1) modes,  
Lepton Family number (LF) violating modes,  
Lepton (L) or Baryon (B) number violating modes**

$\gamma\gamma$	C1	< 8.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	932
$e^+ e^-$	C1	< 7.9	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 6.2	$\times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	C1	< 4	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	928
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
$\eta e^+ e^-$	C1	< 3	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	C1	< 7	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0 e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	( 9.6 $\pm$ 1.2 )	$\times 10^{-7}$		894
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ (non-res)		< 5.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	—
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$\omega e^+ e^-$	C1	< 6	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	< 8.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	C1	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	C1	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	( 1.54 $\pm$ 0.32 )	$\times 10^{-7}$		710
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ (non-res)		< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—

$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 3.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ e^-$		$[h] < 2.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	866
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		$[h] < 2.6$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$ , $675 < m_{ee} < 875$ MeV		$(4.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-6}$			-
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$ , $1.005 < m_{ee} < 1.035$ GeV		$< 5$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	-
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$		$[h] < 4.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 3.59$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ , $675 < m_{\mu\mu} < 875$ MeV		$(4.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$			-
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		$[h] < 2.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	700
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	$C1$	$< 8.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 1.3$	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 8.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 2.25$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	848
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 1.71$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 5.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 1.71$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	764
$K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 1.00$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 5.1$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	648
$\bar{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 1.74$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	863
$K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 1.90$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	848
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	$LF$	$[r] < 1.25$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	714
$2\pi^- 2e^+$	$L$	$< 9.1$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	922
$2\pi^- 2\mu^+$	$L$	$< 1.52$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	894
$K^- \pi^- 2e^+$	$L$	$< 5.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	861
$K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+$	$L$	$< 5.3$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	829
$2K^- 2e^+$	$L$	$< 3.4$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	791
$2K^- 2\mu^+$	$L$	$< 1.0$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	710
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	$L$	$< 3.06$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	911
$K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	$L$	$< 2.10$	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	848
$2K^- e^+ \mu^+$	$L$	$< 5.8$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	754
$p e^-$	$L, B$	$[s] < 1.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696
$\bar{p} e^+$	$L, B$	$[t] < 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696

 **$D^*(2007)^0$** 
 $I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$   
 $I, J, P$  need confirmation.
Mass  $m = 2006.85 \pm 0.05$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ ) $m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.014 \pm 0.030$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )Full width  $\Gamma < 2.1$  MeV, CL = 90%

$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D^*(2007)^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0\pi^0$	( $64.7 \pm 0.9$ ) %	43
$D^0\gamma$	( $35.3 \pm 0.9$ ) %	137
$D^0e^+e^-$	( $3.91 \pm 0.33$ ) $\times 10^{-3}$	137

### **$D^*(2010)^\pm$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

$I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2010.26 \pm 0.05$  MeV

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.603 \pm 0.015 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.4258 \pm 0.0017 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width  $\Gamma = 83.4 \pm 1.8$  keV

$D^*(2010)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

<b><math>D^*(2010)^\pm</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0\pi^+$	( $67.7 \pm 0.5$ ) %	39
$D^+\pi^0$	( $30.7 \pm 0.5$ ) %	38
$D^+\gamma$	( $1.6 \pm 0.4$ ) %	136

### **$D_0^*(2300)$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

was  $D_0^*(2400)$

Mass  $m = 2343 \pm 10$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 229 \pm 16$  MeV

<b><math>D_0^*(2300)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D\pi^\pm$	seen	411

### **$D_1(2420)$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2422.1 \pm 0.6$  MeV ( $S = 1.7$ )

$$m_{D_1(2420)^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 411.8 \pm 0.6 \text{ MeV } (S = 1.7)$$

$$m_{D_1(2420)^\pm} - m_{D_1(2420)^0} = 4 \pm 4 \text{ MeV}$$

Full width  $\Gamma = 31.3 \pm 1.9$  MeV ( $S = 2.8$ )

$\overline{D}_1(2420)$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

<b><math>D_1(2420)</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^*(2007)^0\pi$	seen	359

## **D<sub>1</sub>(2430)<sup>0</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2412 \pm 9$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 314 \pm 29$  MeV

### **D<sub>1</sub>(2430)<sup>0</sup> DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	345

## **D<sub>2</sub><sup>\*</sup>(2460)**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2461.1^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$  MeV ( $S = 6.2$ )  
 $m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} - m_{D^+} = 591.5^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$  MeV ( $S = 5.9$ )  
 $m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 450.9^{+0.7}_{-0.8}$  MeV ( $S = 5.9$ )  
 $m_{D_2^*(2460)^{\pm}} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7$  MeV  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 47.3 \pm 0.8$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )

$\overline{D}_2^*(2460)$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

### **D<sub>2</sub><sup>\*</sup>(2460) DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D\pi^-$	seen	509
$D^*(2010)\pi^-$	seen	389

## **D<sub>3</sub><sup>\*</sup>(2750)**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(3^-)$$

Mass  $m = 2763.1 \pm 3.2$  MeV ( $S = 2.1$ )  
 Full width  $\Gamma = 66 \pm 5$  MeV

### **D<sub>3</sub><sup>\*</sup>(2750) DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D\pi^-$	seen	743
$D^+\pi^-$	seen	739
$D^0\pi^{\pm}$	seen	743
$D^*\pi^-$	seen	639
$D^{*+}\pi^-$	seen	639

## NOTES

- [a] This result applies to  $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  decays only. Here  $\ell^+$  is an average (not a sum) of  $e^+$  and  $\mu^+$  decays.
- [b] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [c] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [d] These subfractions of the  $K^- 2\pi^+$  mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [e] Submodes of the  $D^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$  and  $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$  modes were studied by ANJOS 92C and COFFMAN 92B, but with at most 142 events for the first mode and 229 for the second – not enough for precise results. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [f] The unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.
- [g] This is *not* a test for the  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current, but leads to the  $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$  final state.
- [h] This mode is not a useful test for a  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [i] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [j] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [k] This is the sum of our  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ ,  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $\overline{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ , and  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ , branching fractions.
- [l] This is the sum of our  $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$  and  $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$  branching fractions.
- [n] The branching fractions for the  $K^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ , and  $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$  modes add up to  $6.17 \pm 0.17\%$ .
- [o] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [p] Submodes of the  $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  mode with a  $K^*$  and/or  $\rho$  were studied by COFFMAN 92B, but with only 140 events. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [q] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.
- [r] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [s] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\overline{D}^0$  to  $p e^-$ .
- [t] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\overline{D}^0$  to  $\overline{p} e^+$ .